

# PART FOUR: REFERENCES



## 12 References

- Aboriginal Drug and Alcohol Council (SA) Inc. (2000). *Petrol Sniffing and Other Solvents: A Resource Kit for Aboriginal Communities*. Adelaide, S.A.: Aboriginal Drug and Alcohol Council (SA) and Department of Human Services (SA).
- Access Economics Pty Ltd. (2006). *Opal Cost Benefit Analysis*. Canberra: Access Economics.
- Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs. (1995). *Volatile Substance Abuse: A Report*. London: HMSO.
- Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs. (2000). *Reducing Drug Related Deaths: A Report by the Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs*. London: The Stationery Office.
- Akerman, H.E. (1982). The constitution of adhesives, and its relationship to solvent abuse. *Human Toxicology*, 1, 223–230.
- Allanson, J. (1979). *Characteristics of adolescent solvent misusers*. Unpublished Master of Arts thesis, University of Melbourne, Melbourne.
- Almeida, X. (1995). *A Demonstration Project which Shows How One Community Dealt with Petrol Sniffing: Report on the Youth Development and Recreation Program at Mimili*. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Anders, J. (2000). *Early Intervention through Collaborative Practice. Paper presented at the Reducing Criminality: Partnerships and Best Practice conference, 31 July 2000, Perth, Australia*. Perth.
- Australasian Centre for Policing Research. (2004). *The Policing Implications of Volatile Substance Misuse: A discussion paper prepared for the Commissioners' Drugs Committee of the Conference of Police Commissioners of Australasia and the South West Pacific Region*. Marden, South Australia: Australasian Centre for Policing Research.
- Australian Drug Foundation. (2004). *Young people, volatile substances and the law*. Melbourne: Australian Drug Foundation. Retrieved 21 December 2007 from [www.druginfo.adf.org.au](http://www.druginfo.adf.org.au).
- Australian Drug Foundation. (2005). *Dealing With Inhalant Use: A Guide for Parents*. Melbourne: Drug Info Clearinghouse, Australian Drug Foundation.
- Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing. (2007). *Petrol Sniffing Prevention Program*. Canberra: Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing. Retrieved 26 July 2007 from <http://agimo-cache.funnelback.com/search/cache.cgi?collection=fed-gov&doc=http://www.health.gov.au/petrolsniffingprevention>.
- Australian Institute of Criminology. (2004). *Night Patrols: AICrime Reduction Matters No.26*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology. Retrieved 26 August 2007 from <http://www.aic.gov.au/publications/crm/crm026.html>.
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. (2005). *2004 National Drug Strategy Household Survey: Detailed Findings. Drug Statistic Series No. 16*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.

- Aydin, K., Sencer, S., Demir, T., Ogel, K., Tunaci, A., & Minareci, O. (2002). Cranial MR findings in chronic toluene abuse by inhalation. *American Journal of Neuroradiology*, 23(7), 1173–1179.
- Bates, S.C., Plemons, B.W., Jumper-Thurman, P., & Beauvais, F. (1997). Volatile solvent use; patterns by gender and ethnicity among school attenders and dropouts. *Drugs and Society*, 10(1/2), 61–78.
- Bauerlein, M. (1993, 11 August). The Sweet Smell of Success. *Citypages*. Retrieved 25 January 2005, from [http://www.pangaea.org/street\\_children/latin/citypg1.htm](http://www.pangaea.org/street_children/latin/citypg1.htm).
- Beauvais, F. (1997). Research topics for the problem of volatile solvent abuse. In F. Beauvais & J. E. Trimble (Eds.), *Sociocultural Perspectives on Volatile Solvent Abuse* (pp. 103–107). New York: Harrington Park Press.
- Beauvais, F., Jumper-Thurman, P., Plested, B., & Helm, H. (2002). A survey of attitudes among drug user treatment providers towards the treatment of inhalant users. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 37(11), 1391–1410.
- Beauvais, F., & Oetting, E.R. (1988). Inhalant abuse by young children. In R. A. Crider & B. A. Rouse (Eds.), *Epidemiology of Inhalant Abuse: an Update. NIDA Monograph 85* (pp. 30–33). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Beauvais, F., & Trimble, J. E. (Eds.). (1997). *Sociocultural Perspectives on Volatile Solvent Abuse*. New York: Harrington Park Press.
- Beauvais, F., Wayman, J.C., Jumper-Thurman, P., Plested, B., & Helm, H. (2002). Inhalant abuse among American Indian, Mexican American, and non-Latino white adolescents. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 28(1), 171–187.
- Bellhouse, R., Johnson, G., & Fuller, A. (2001). *A report on volatile solvent use for the Victorian Department of Employment, Education and Training*. Melbourne: Department of Employment, Education and Training.
- Bessant, J. (2003). Precursors to a media frenzy. *Youth Studies Australia*, 22(3), 11–17.
- Best, D., Manning, V., Gossop, M., Witton, J., Floyd, K., Rawaf, S., & Strang, J. (2004). Adolescent psychological health problems and delinquency among volatile substance users in a school sample in South London. *Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy*, 11(6), 473–482.
- Blagg, Harry. (2003). *Overview of Night Patrol Services in Australia*. Canberra: Crime Prevention Branch, Commonwealth Attorney-General's Department.
- Blanchard, Lynda-ann, & Lui, Leah. (2001). Citizenship and Social Justice: Learning from Aboriginal Night Patrols in NSW. *Indigenous Law Bulletin*, 5(5). from <http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/journals/ILB/2001/3.html>.
- Bockmann, Michelle W. (2006, 17 May). Blacks find ways to get high. *The Australian*.
- Bowen, Scott E., & Hannigan, John H. (2006). Developmental toxicity of prenatal exposure to toluene. *AAAPs Journal*, 8(2), E419–424. from <Go to ISI>://16808045

- Boylan, J., Braye, S., & Worley, C. (2001). *Social service training needs in relation to volatile substance abuse by young people looked after by local authorities*. Staffordshire: Staffordshire University Institute of Social Work.
- Brady, M. (1984). *Children With 'No Ears': Aborigines and Petrol Sniffing in Australia*. Darwin: Northern Land Council.
- Brady, M. (1985). *Children Without Ears: Petrol Sniffing in Australia*. Adelaide Drug and Alcohol Services Council (South Australia).
- Brady, M. (1988). Aboriginal petrol sniffing: current research on its social dynamics. *Technical Information Bulletin on Drug Abuse*, 79, 45–51.
- Brady, M. (1989). *Trends in the prevalence of petrol sniffing at Maningrida in 1988 (full report)*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies.
- Brady, M. (1992). *Heavy Metal: The Social Meaning of Petrol Sniffing in Australia*. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.
- Brady, M. (1995). Culture in treatment, culture as treatment: a critical appraisal of developments in addiction programs for indigenous North Americans and Australians. *Social Science & Medicine*, 41(11), 1487–1498.
- Brady, M. (2004). *Indigenous Australia and Alcohol Policy*. Sydney: University of New South Wales Press.
- Brady, M., & Torzillo, P. (1994). Petrol sniffing down the track. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 160(21), 176–177.
- Brady, Maggie. (1997). *Some suggestions on managing petrol sniffing outbreaks (unpublished document)*.
- Brouette, T., & Anton, R. (2001). Clinical review of inhalants. *The American Journal on Addictions*, 19, 79–94.
- Bryce, S., Rowse, T., & Scrimgeour, D. (1991). *HALT: An evaluation*. Darwin, Northern Territory: Menzies School for Health Research and the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission.
- Bryce, S., Rowse, T., & Scrimgeour, D. (1992). Evaluating the petrol sniffing prevention programs of the Healthy Aboriginal Life Team (HALT). *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, 16(4), 387–396.
- Bukowski, J.A. (2001). Review of the epidemiological evidence relating toluene to reproductive outcomes. *Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 33(2), 147–156.
- Burns, C. (1996). *An end of petrol sniffing?* Unpublished PhD thesis, Menzies School for Health Research, Darwin.
- Burns, C. B., Currie, B., Clough, A., & Wuridjal, R. (1995). Evaluation of strategies used by a remote Aboriginal community to eliminate petrol sniffing. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 163(2), 82–86.

- Burns, C. B., d'Abbs, P., & Currie, B. (1995). Patterns of petrol sniffing and other drug use in young men from an Australian Aboriginal community in Arnhem Land, Northern Territory. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 12(2), 159–169.
- Burry, M., Guizzetti, M., Oberdoerster, J., & Costa, G. (2003). Developmental neurotoxicity of toluene: in vivo and in vitro effects on astroglial cells. *Developmental Neuroscience*, 25(1), 14–19.
- BushMob. (2005). *A proposal for funding Bushmob to provide a flexible outreach case management for up to eight young inhalant users in Central Australia*. Alice Springs: BushMob.
- Butt, Julia. (2004). *Independent evaluation of the Get Real Challenge: issues facing Indigenous youth who misuse volatile substances and outcomes of a program targeting these issues*. Brisbane: Brisbane City Council.
- Byrne, A., Kirby, B., Zibin, T., & Ensminger, S. (1991). Psychiatric and neurological effects of chronic solvent abuse. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 36(10), 735–738.
- Cairney, S., & Fitz, J. (Artist). (2005). *Sniffing and the Brain*. Darwin: Menzies School of Health Research and Niblock Publishing.
- Cairney, S., & Maruff, P. (2007). Petrol sniffing, the brain and Aboriginal culture: between sorcery and neuroscience. In H. Cohen & B. Stemmer (Eds.), *Consciousness and Cognition: Fragments of Mind and Brain*. London: Elsevier.
- Cairney, S., Maruff, P., Burns, C., Currie, J., & Currie, B.J. (2004a). Neurological and cognitive impairment associated with leaded gasoline encephalopathy. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 73, 183–188.
- Cairney, S., Maruff, P., Burns, C.B., Currie, J., & Currie, B.J. (2004b). Saccade dysfunction associated with chronic petrol sniffing and lead encephalopathy. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry*, 75, 472–476.
- Cairney, S., Maruff, P., Burns, C.B., Currie, J., & Currie, B.J. (2005). Neurological and cognitive recovery following abstinence from petrol sniffing. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 30, 1019–1027.
- Campbell, L., & Stojanovski, A. (2001). Warlpiri elders work with petrol sniffers. *Indigenous Law Bulletin*, 5(9), 8–11.
- Carroll, A., Houghton, S., & Odgers, P. (1998). Volatile solvent use among Western Australian adolescents. *Adolescence*, 33(132), 877–889.
- Central Australian Aboriginal Alcohol Program Services. (2007). *CAAPS VSA program outline*. Darwin: Central Australian Aboriginal Alcohol Program Services.
- Central Australian Rural Practitioners' Association. (1998). *Workshop discussion groups, petrol sniffing conference (minutes)*. Alice Springs.

- Central Australian Rural Practitioners. (2003). *CARPA Standard Treatment Manual: A Clinical Manual for Primary Health Care Practitioners in Remote and Rural Communities in Central and Northern Australia*. (4th ed.). Alice Springs.
- Central Australian Youth Link-Up Service. (2006a). *Youth Link-up*. Alice Springs: Central Australian Youth Link-Up Service.
- Central Australian Youth Link-Up Service (Writer) (2006b). *Youth Link Up Radio*. Alice Spring, Australia.
- Chadwick, O., Yule, W., & Anderson, R. (1990). The examination attainments of secondary school pupils who abuse solvents. *British Journal of Educational Psychology*, *60* (Pt 2), 180–191.
- Chapman, J. (2006). Petrol sniffers abuse 'safe' fuel. *The Advertiser*. 17 May 2006. Downloaded from [www.theadvertiser.news.com.au/printpage/0,5942,19162917,00.html](http://www.theadvertiser.news.com.au/printpage/0,5942,19162917,00.html)
- Charles, G., & Coleman, H. (1999). Voices of the people: solvent abuse and Aboriginal communities. *Journal of Child and Youth Care*, *13*(3), 1–55.
- Charles, G., & Luca, T. (1999). Experiences of working with Aboriginal adolescent solvent abusers in residential treatment. *Journal of Child and Youth Care*, *13*(3), 57–68.
- Cheverton, J., Schrader, T., & Scrogings, Z. (2003). *Sniffing around the valley: chroming in Brisbane's inner-city*. Brisbane: Brisbane Youth Service.
- Coggans, N., Sherwan, D., Henderson, M., & Davies, J. B. (1991). The impact of school based drug education. *British Journal of Addiction*, *86*, 1099–1109.
- Coleman, A. (2002). Chroming. *Youth Studies Australia*, *21*(3), 4–5.
- Coleman, H., Grant, C., & Collins, J. (2001). Inhalant use by Canadian Aboriginal youth. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Substance Abuse*, *10*(3), 1–20.
- Collinge, A. (1991). Too much sorry business. *Connexions*(July/August), 21–22.
- Collins, B. (1999). *Learning lessons: An Independent Review of Indigenous Education in the Northern Territory*. Darwin, Northern Territory: Northern Territory Department of Education.
- Commission for Children and Young People. (2002). *Volatile Substance Misuse in Queensland*. Brisbane: Commission for Children and Young People. from [http://www.childcomm.qld.gov.au/pdf/publications/reports/vsm\\_report\\_120902.pdf](http://www.childcomm.qld.gov.au/pdf/publications/reports/vsm_report_120902.pdf).
- Commission on Narcotic Drugs. (1999). *Youth and Drugs: A Global Overview*. Vienna: United Nations Economic and Social Council.
- Commonwealth Department of Health and Family Services. (1998). *Review of the Commonwealth Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Substance Misuse Program: Interim report to major stakeholders for comment*. Canberra, ACT: Commonwealth Department of Health and Family Services.

- Commonwealth of Australia Senate Community Affairs References Committee. (2006). *Beyond Petrol Sniffing: Renewing Hope for Indigenous Communities*. Canberra: Senate Community Affairs References Committee. from [http://www.aph.gov.au/senate/committee/clac\\_ctte/petrol\\_sniffing/report/index.htm](http://www.aph.gov.au/senate/committee/clac_ctte/petrol_sniffing/report/index.htm).
- Commonwealth of Australia Senate Select Committee on Volatile Substance Fumes. (1985). *Volatile Substance Abuse in Australia*. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Cook, B., & Cook, E. (1997). *The Western Line Project, submission to Living With Alcohol*. Intjartnama Village, Alice Springs.
- Cook, B., Cook, E., & San Roque, C. (1994). *Story About Intjartnama; a Healing Place; an Account of Work in Progress at Intjartnama Outstation; Ntaria, Hermannsburg, Alice Springs*. Canberra: Drug Offensive, National Drug Strategy.
- Craighead, Geoff. (1976). *Petrol Sniffing at Elcho Island* (1976): Department of Community Development—Resource Centre.
- Crime and Misconduct Commission (Queensland). (2005a). *The Places of Safety Model: An Evaluation*. Brisbane: Crime and Misconduct Commission.
- Crime and Misconduct Commission (Queensland). (2005b). *Police Powers and VSM: A Review*. Brisbane: Crime and Misconduct Commission (Queensland).
- Cultural and Indigenous Research Centre Australia. (2006). *Evaluation of the 'Sniffing and the Brain' flipchart resource*. Sydney.
- Cuneen, C., Boyd-Caine, T., & Hopgood, K. (2001). *The Impact of Crime Prevention on Aboriginal Communities*. New South Wales Attorney-General's Department, and Crime Prevention Division Aboriginal Justice Advisory Council (NSW), Sydney.
- Currie, B., Burrow, J., Fisher, D., Howard, D., McElver, M., & Burns, C. (1994). Petrol sniffer's encephalopathy. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 160(12), 800–801.
- Curtis, Dave. (1993). Julalikari Council's Community Night Patrol. In S. McKillop (Ed.), *Aboriginal Justice Issues. Proceedings of a Conference held 23–25 June 1992* (pp. 73–78). Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology.
- d'Abbs, P. (1990). *Responding to Aboriginal substance misuse: a review of programs conducted by the Council for Aboriginal Program Services (CAAPS)*. Darwin: NT Department of Health and Community Services.
- d'Abbs, P., & MacLean, S. (2000). *Petrol Sniffing in Aboriginal Communities: A Review of Interventions*. Darwin, NT: Cooperative Research Centre for Aboriginal and Tropical Health. from <http://www.crcah.org.au/index.cfm?attributes.fuseaction=docSearch&search=y>.
- d'Abbs, P., & Shaw, G. (2007). *Data Collection for the Petrol Sniffing Prevention Program: A Report for the Commonwealth Department of Health and Ageing* ((unpublished)). Cairns: James Cook University.



- d'Abbs, P., Shaw, G., & Clough, A. (2004). *Review of Petrol Sniffing prevention programs in the Northern Territory*. Cairns: James Cook University.
- Dalton-Morgan, D. (1987). *Petrol sniffing: Papanya...a community solution*. Darwin: YMCA.
- Dell, C.A., Dell, D.E., & Hopkins, C. (2005). Resiliency and holistic inhalant abuse treatment. *Journal of Aboriginal Health, March*, 4–13.
- Dell, C.A., & Graves, G. (2005). *Designing a tool to measure the impact of client length of stay on treatment outcome*. Ottawa: Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse.
- Department of Education and Training. (2000). *Volatile Solvents: A Resource for Schools. Health and Safety Guidelines*. Melbourne: Department of Education and Training.
- Department of Health, Home Office, & Department for Education and Skills. (2005). *Out of sight?.....not out of mind: children, young people and volatile substance abuse*. London: Department of Health, Home Office and Department for Education and Skills.
- Department of Human Services. (2003). *Management Response to Inhalant Use: Guidelines for the Community Care and Drug and Alcohol Sector*. Melbourne: Department of Human Services, State Government of Victoria.
- Dinwiddie, S. H. (1994). Abuse of inhalants: a review. *Addiction, 89*, 925–939.
- Dinwiddie, S.H., Reich, T., & Cloninger, R.C. (1991). The relationship of solvent use to other substance abuse. *The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 17*(2), 173–186.
- Dinwiddie, S.H., Reich, T., & Cloninger, C.R. (1991). Solvent use as a precursor to intravenous drug abuse. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 32*(2), 133–140.
- Divakaran-Brown, C., & Minutjukur, A. (1993). *Children of dispossession: an evaluation of petrol sniffing on Anangu Pitjantjatjara Lands*. Adelaide: Department of State Aboriginal Affairs.
- Dodd, J. (2001). Petrol sniffing in a pregnant Aboriginal population: a review of maternal and neonatal outcomes. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, 41*(4), 420–423. from <Go to ISI>://000172471300011
- Drug and Alcohol Office (Western Australia). (n.d.). *Western Australian Volatile Substance Use Plan 2005–2009*. Perth: Drug and Alcohol Office.
- Drug and Alcohol Services Association. (2006). *Volatile substance abuse tender*. Alice Springs: Drug and Alcohol Services Association.
- Drug Treatment Services Unit. (1999). *School Students and Drug Use: 1996 Survey of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use Among Victorian Secondary School Students*. Melbourne: Drug Treatment Services Unit, Aged, Community and Mental Health Division, Department of Human Services.
- Drugs and Crime Prevention Committee. (2002). *Inquiry into the Inhalation of Volatile Substances: Discussion Paper*. Melbourne: Parliament of Victoria.

- Dunlop, S. (1988). *All that 'Rama Rama' Mob: Aboriginal Disturbed Behaviour in Central Australia*. Alice Springs: Central Australian Aboriginal Congress.
- Eastwell, HD. (1979). Petrol-inhalation in Aboriginal towns: its remedy: the homelands movement. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 2, 221–224.
- Elsegood, P. (1986). Snuff, sniff, snuff: Who owns the problem—who has the cure? *Aboriginal Law Bulletin*, 1(21), 6–8.
- Entwistle, P., Piper, K., Ford, S., & Burch, J. (2007). *Evaluation of the 'Retailers Responsible Sale of Solvents' project*. Canberra: Australian Rural Health Education Network.
- Esmail, A., Anderson, H.R., Ramsey, J., Taylor, J.C., & Pottier, A. (1992). Controlling deaths from volatile substance abuse in the under-18s: the effect of legislation. *British Medical Journal*, 305, 692.
- Evans, E.B., & Balster, R.L. (1991). CNS depressant effects of volatile organic solvents. *Neuroscience Biobehavioral Review*, 15(2), 233–241.
- Evren, C., Barut, T., Saatcioglu, O., & Cakmak, D. (2006). Axis I psychiatric comorbidity among adult inhalant dependents seeking treatment. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 38(1), 57–64. from <Go to ISI>://000236780500007
- Fairbairn, R., & Murray, D. (2004). Duty of care, harm reduction and young people in care. *Youth Studies Australia*, 23(2), 17–21.
- Field-Smith, M.E., Butland, B.K., Ramsey, J.D., & Anderson, H.R. (2006). *Trends in Death Associated with Abuse of Volatile Substances 1971–2004*. London: Division of Community Health Sciences, St George's University of London.
- Fietz, Pauline. (2005). *Submission to the Inquiry into Petrol Sniffing in Remote Aboriginal Communities*. Canberra: Australian National University.
- Finney Lamb, C., Dillon, P., & Copeland, J. (2007). *Investigating Reasons for the Cessation of Volatile Substances: A Qualitative Study*. Sydney: National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre.
- Flanagan, R.J., & Ives, R.J. (1994). Volatile substance abuse. *Bulletin on Narcotics*, 46(2), 49–78.
- Flescher, M.A., Tortolero, S., Baumler, E.R., Vernon, S., & Weller, N.J. (2002). Lifetime inhalant use among alternative high school students in Texas: prevalence and characteristics of users. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 28(3), 477–495.
- Framrose, R. (1982). From structure to agency with the families of solvent abusers. *Journal of Family Therapy*, 4, 43–59.
- Franks, C. (1989). Preventing petrol sniffing in Aboriginal communities. *Community Health Studies*, 13(1), 14–22.
- Freeman, P. (1986). Petrol sniffing in Amata, South Australia. In *Nganampa Health Council Health Report 1985/86*. Alice Springs: Nganampa Health Council.

- French, R., & Power, R. (1998). A qualitative study of the social contextual use of alkyl nitrites (poppers) among targeted groups. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 28(1), 57–76.
- Gell, K. (1995). Medical problems of petrol sniffers on communities. In M. Brady & P. Torzillo (Eds.), *Workshop on Lead and Hydrocarbon Toxicity from Chronic Petrol Inhalation*. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Giskes, Renee. (2003). *Police Powers and Responsibilities and Other Legislation Amendment Bill 2003 (Qld): New Search, Seizure and Detention Powers to Tackle 'Chroming'*. Queensland Parliamentary Library Research Brief No 2003/34. Brisbane: Queensland Parliamentary Library.
- Goodheart, R., & Dunne, J. (1994). Petrol sniffer's encephalopathy: a study of 25 patients. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 160(2 (February)), 178–181.
- Gray, D., Sputore, B., Stearne, A., Bourbon, D., & Stremple, P. (2002). *Indigenous Drug and Alcohol Projects 1999–2002*. Canberra: Australian National Council on Drugs.
- Gray, D., & Stearne, A. (2004). *Makin Tracks: Final Evaluation Report*. Perth: National Drug Research Institute, Curtin University of Technology.
- Gray, Dennis, Shaw, Gill, d'Abbs, Peter, Brooks, David, Stearne, Anna, Mosey, Anne, & Spooner, Catherine. (2006). *Policing, Volatile Substance Misuse, and Indigenous Australians*. Canberra: National Drug Law Enforcement Research Fund.
- Gutiérrez, R., & Vega, L. (2003). Psychosocial research on street living children developed by the INP during the last 25 years. *Salud Mental*, 26(6), 27–34.
- Hageman, G., van der Hoek, J., van Hout, M., van der Laan, G., Steur, E.J., de Bruin, W. , & Herholz, K. (1999). Parkinsonism, pyramidal signs, polyneuropathy, and cognitive decline after long-term occupational solvent exposure. *Journal of Neurology*, 246(3), 198–206.
- Hayward, L, & Kickett, M. (1988). *Petrol sniffing in Western Australia: An Analysis of Morbidity and Mortality in 1981–1986 and the Prevalence of Petrol Sniffing in Aboriginal children in the Western Desert Region in 1987*. Perth, Australia: WA Data Collection Unit, Health Department of Western Australia.
- Healthy Aboriginal Life Team. (1988). *Annual Report 1997/8*. Alice Springs: Nganampa Health Council.
- Healthy Aboriginal Life Team. (1991). *Anangu Way*. Alice Springs, NT: Nganampa Health Council.
- Helfgott, S., & Rose, J. (1994). Maximum prevention with minimum intervention: intervention with a retail hardware store. *Pro-Ed*, 1(1), 19–20.
- Henderson, P. (2006). *Fight against substance abuse strengthens—media release*. Darwin: Northern Territory Government. Retrieved 1 November 2007 from [http://newsroom.nt.gov.au/2006/01%20January/20060119\\_HendoSaidWelcome.pdf](http://newsroom.nt.gov.au/2006/01%20January/20060119_HendoSaidWelcome.pdf).

- Hernandez-Avila, C.A., Otega-Soto, H.A., Jasso, A., Hasfura-Buenaga, C.A., & Kranzler, H.R. (1998). Treatment of inhalant-induced psychotic disorder with carbamazepine versus haloperidol. *Psychiatric Services*, *49*(6), 812–815.
- Holger, A., & Kindermann, W. (1986). Inhalant abuse and heroin addiction: a comparative study on 574 opiate addicts with and without a history of sniffing. *Addictive Behaviors*, *11*(2), 93–94.
- Houghton, S., Odgers, P., & Carroll, A. (1998). Reputations, self-concepts and coping strategies of volatile solvent users. *Journal of Drug Education*, *28*(3), 199–210.
- Howard, M.O., Walker, R.D., Cottler, L.B., & Compton, W.M. (1999). Inhalant use among urban American Indian youth. *Addiction*, *94*(1), 83–95.
- Hughes, A. (2003). Wummuninji. *Indigenous Law Bulletin*, *5*(25), 18.
- Hughes, Gary. (2005, 29 October). 600 ml bottle of petrol costs \$50, for sniffing. *The Age*. from <http://www.theage.com.au/news/national/600ml-bottle-of-petrol-costs-50-for-sniffing/2005/10/28/1130400363820.html>. accessed 19 July 2007.
- Indermaur, David. (1999). Situational Prevention of Violent Crime: Theory and Practice in Australia. *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention*, *8*(1), 71–87.
- Inner Urban Youth Interagency VSM Working Group. (2005). *Sniffing out the answers: an interagency response to VSM issues for the greater Brisbane area*. Brisbane: Inner Urban Youth Interagency VSM Working Group.
- Ives, R. (1994). Stopping sniffing in the States: approaches to solvent misuse prevention in the USA. *Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy*, *1*(1), 37–48.
- Ives, R. (2006). Volatile substance abuse: a review of findings in ESPAD 2003. *Drugs: Education Prevention and Policy*, *13*(5), 441–449.
- Jackson, A. (2002, 8 April). Family pushes for appeal. *The Age*, p. 5.
- Jacobs, M. (2005). *Dealing With Inhalant Use: A Guide for Parents*. Melbourne, Australia: Australian Drug Foundation.
- James, Milton. (2002). *Petrol sniffing on Cape York Peninsula*. Cairns.
- James, Milton. (2004). *Petrol sniffing on Cape York Peninsula: an intervention strategy*. Cairns: Cape York Institute for Policy and Leadership.
- Jansen, P., Richter, L.M., & Griesel, R.D. (1992). Glue sniffing: a comparison study of sniffers and non-sniffers. *Journal of Adolescence*, *15*(1), 29–37.
- Jeffrey, P. (1995). Firm resists tighter control on toxic glue. *National Catholic Reporter*, *31*(22), 10–11.
- Johnson, E.O., Schutz, C.G., Anthony, J.C., & Ensminger, M.E. (1995). Inhalants to heroin: a prospective analysis from adolescence to adulthood. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, *40*, 159–164.

- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2006). *Monitoring the Future: National Results on Adolescent Drug Use. Overview of Key Findings, 2005*. NIH Publication No. 06-5882. Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Jones, H.E., & Balster, R.L. (1998). Inhalant abuse in pregnancy. *Obstetrics and Gynaecology Clinics of North America*, 25(1), 153.
- Jumper-Thurman, P., Plested, B., & Beauvais, F. (1995). Treatment strategies for volatile solvent abusers in the United States. In N. Kozel, Z. Slboda & M. De La Rosa (Eds.), *Inhalant Abuse: an International Perspective*. NIH Pub. No. 95-3813 (pp. 203-213). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Kavanagh, M. (2006). *Winston Churchill Memorial Trust of Australia—Report by Maggie Kavanagh to investigate models of solvent abuse residential treatment programs to ascertain their applicability to remote Indigenous communities in Australia*. Nymbodia, NSW: Kavanagh Consulting.
- Kerner, K. (1988). Current topics in inhalant abuse. In R. A. Crider & B. A. Rouse (Eds.), *Epidemiology of Inhalant Abuse: An Update* (pp. 8-29). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Kurtzman, T.L., Otsuka, K.N., & Wahl, R.A. (2001). Inhalant abuse by adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 28, 170-180.
- Lane, N. (2005, 14-17 March). *Sniffing them out: collaborative approaches to engaging young people who use inhalants*. Paper presented at the Canadian and International Conference on Youth Solvent Abuse, Canmore, Canada.
- Lang, E., & Kickett, M. (1990). A grassroots approach for reducing petrol sniffing among Aboriginal youth: some problems and possible solutions. In N. Giesbrecht, P. Conley, R. W. Denniston, L. Gliksman, H. Holder, A. Pederson, R. Room & M. Shain (Eds.), *Research, Action and the Community: Experiences in the Prevention of Alcohol and Other Drug Problems* (pp. 124-130). Rockville: US Department of Health and Human Services.
- Lang, E., & Kickett, M. (1989, March). *Programme to combat petrol sniffing in Aboriginal communities in Western Australia*. Paper presented at the First International Symposium on Experiences with Community Action Projects for the Prevention of Alcohol and Other Drug Problems, Toronto, Canada.
- Lara, A., Romero, M., Dallal, C., Stern, R., & Molina, K. (1998). Community perceptions of the solvent inhalants use. *Salud Mental*, 21(2), 19-28.
- Legislative Assembly of the Northern Territory. (2004). *Volatile Substance Abuse Prevention Bill 2004, Serial 270*. Darwin: Legislative Assembly of the Northern Territory.
- Loxley, W., Tombourou, T., Stockwell, T., Haines, B., Scott, K., Godfrey, C., Gray, D., Marshall, J., Ryder, D., Saggars, S., Sanci, L., & Williams, J. (2004). *The Prevention of Substance Use, Risk and Harm in Australia: A Review of the Evidence*. Canberra: Ministerial Council on Drug Strategy.

- Lubman, D. I., Hides, L., & Yucel, M. (2006). Inhalant misuse in youth: time for a coordinated response. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 185(6), 327–330. from <Go to ISI>://000241407300010
- Lynskey, M.T. (2003). Screening for inhalant abuse in children and adolescents. *American Family Physician*, 68(5), 811.
- MacKenzie, M., & Johnson, P.D. (2004). *A Broad Evaluation of the Petrol Sniffing and Other Solvents Kit*. Adelaide: Aboriginal Drug and Alcohol Council of South Australia.
- Mackesy-Amiti, M.E., & Fendrich, M. (1998). Inhalant use and delinquent behavior among adolescents: a comparison of inhalant users and other drug users. *Addiction*, 94(4), 555–564.
- MacLean, S. (2004). Chroming: stories of pleasure and shame. *Druginfo*, 3(1 (August)), 5.
- MacLean, S. (2005). ‘It might be a scummy-arsed drug but it’s a sick buzz’: chroming and pleasure. *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 32(Summer), 295–318.
- MacLean, S. (2006). *Chrome world, chrome magic: inhalant use and public policy in an Australian context*. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Melbourne, Melbourne.
- MacLean, S. (2007a). Global selves: aesthetic reflexivity in marginalised young people’s inhalant drug use. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 10(4), 399–418.
- MacLean, S. (2007b). Should inhalants be included in Australian school-based drug education? *Youth Studies Australia*, 26(1), 18–24.
- MacLean, S. (in press). Volatile bodies: stories of pleasure and bodily damage in marginalised young people’s drug use. *International Journal of Drug Policy*.
- MacLean, S., & d’Abbs, P. (2006). Will modifying inhalants reduce volatile substance misuse? A review. *Drugs, Education Prevention and Policy*, 13(5), 423–439.
- MacLean, S., d’Abbs, P., & Robertson-McMahon, J. (2005). *Impact of the modification of volatile substance products on the behaviour of inhalant users. Report for the National Inhalant Abuse Taskforce*. Melbourne: Youth Research Centre, University of Melbourne
- Mallett, S., Edwards, J., Keys, D., Myers, P., & Rosenthal, D. (2003). *Disrupting Stereotypes: Young People, Drug Use and Homelessness*. Melbourne: The Key Centre for Women’s Health in Society.
- Matsumoto, T., Kamijo, A., Yamaguchi, A., Iseki, E., & Hirayasu, Y. (2005). Childhood histories of attention-deficit hyperactivity disorders in Japanese methamphetamine and inhalant abusers: preliminary report. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 59(1), 102–105.
- Matthews, S., Dietze, P., Laslett, A., Cvetkovski, S., McElwee, P., & Donath, S. (2004). *The Victorian Drug Statistics Handbook 2003: Patterns of Drug Use and Related Harm in Victoria*. Melbourne: Victorian Government Publishing Service.
- Matthews, S., Dietze, P., Laslett, A.M., Clemens, S., Cvetkovski, S., Barratt, M., Donath, S., & McElwee, P. (2005). *The Victorian Drug Statistics Handbook 2004: Patterns of Drug Use and Related Harm in Victoria*. Melbourne: Victorian Government Publishing Service.

- May, P.A., & Del Vecchio, A.M. (1997). The three common behavioral patterns of inhalant /solvent abuse: selected findings and research issues. *Drugs and Society, 10*(1/2), 3–37.
- McCartney, J. (1999). Reflections on volatile substance dependency treatment: negotiating the boundary between inner and outer reality. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 16*(3), 255–264.
- McCoy, Brian. (2004). *Kanyirninpa: health, masculinity and wellbeing of desert Aboriginal men*. University of Melbourne, Melbourne.
- McCoy, Brian. (2006, 5–8 November 2006). *Petrol sniffing: social pathways and desert practice*. Paper presented at the Australian Professional Society on Alcohol and Other Drugs (APSAD), Cairns.
- McFarland, B. (1999). *A project report on petrol sniffing in Central Australia*. Darwin: Territory Health Services in cooperation with Tangentyere Council.
- McGarvey, E., Canterbury, R., & Waite, D. (1996). Delinquency and family problems in incarcerated adolescents with and without a history of inhalant use. *Addictive Behaviors, 21*(4), 537–542.
- McGarvey, E.L., Clavet, G.J., Mason, W., & Waite, D. (1999). Adolescent inhalant abuse: environments of use. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 25*(4), 731–741.
- Mendes, P. (2002). Setting a conservative policy agenda: the Victorian print media, young people in care and chroming. *Children Australia, 27*(1), 10–14.
- Midford, R. (2006). Looking to the future: providing a basis for effective school drug education. In R. Midford & G. Munro (Eds.), *Drug Education in Schools: Searching for the Silver Bullet* (pp. 213–230). Hawthorne, Victoria: IP Communications.
- Minister for Families, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (Mal Brough MP), & Minister for Health and Ageing (Tony Abbott MP). (2006). *Media Release: Progress on plan to combat petrol sniffing. Wednesday 22 February, 2006*. Canberra: Department of Families, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs.
- Minister for Health and Ageing (Hon. Tony Abbott), & Minister for Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs (Senator Amanda Vanstone). (2005). *Government announces an extra \$9.5 million to combat petrol sniffing. Media Release 12 September 2005*. Canberra.
- Morice, R., Swift, H., & Brady, M. (1981). *Petrol Sniffing Among Aboriginal Australians: A Resource Manual*. Adelaide: Flinders University of South Australia.
- Morton, H.G. (1987). Occurrence and treatment of solvent abuse in children and adults. *Pharmacological Therapeutics, 33*, 449–469.
- Mosey, A. (1994). *Remote Area Night Patrols*. Alice Springs: Drug and Alcohol Services Association.
- Mosey, A. (1997). *Report on petrol sniffing in Central Australia*. Alice Springs: Central Australian Alcohol and Other Drugs Program, Territory Health Services.

- Mosey, A. (2000). *Dry spirit: petrol sniffing interventions in the Kutjungka region*, WA: Mercy Community Health Service Kutjungka Region, Western Australia.
- Mosey, A. (2004). *Retailers Responsible Sale of Solvents and Voluntary Code of Conduct Products* (Funded by the Commonwealth Department of Health and Ageing to Tangentyere Council and supported by Alice Springs Town Council and NT Chamber of Commerce). Alice Springs: Central Australian Youth Link-up Service and Tangentyere Council.
- Mosher, C., Rotolo, T., Phillips, D., Krupski, A., & Stark, K.D. (2004). Minority adolescents and substance use risk/protective factors: a focus on inhalant use. *Adolescence*, 39(Fall), 489–582.
- Mt Theo-Yuendumu Substance Misuse Aboriginal Corporation. (2007). Yapa-Kurlangu Yimi. Retrieved 21 August 2007, from [http://www.mttheo.org/pdf/newsletter\\_June07.pdf](http://www.mttheo.org/pdf/newsletter_June07.pdf)
- Murphy, B. (2005). *An evaluation of the YSAS Latrobe Valley-Safety Engagement Education Recreation Day Program (SEER)*. Melbourne: Australian Youth Research Centre.
- National Inhalant Abuse Taskforce. (2005). *National Directions on Inhalant Abuse: Consultation Paper*. Melbourne: National Inhalant Abuse Taskforce.
- National Inhalant Abuse Taskforce. (2006). *National Directions on Inhalant Use*. Melbourne: State Government of Victoria.
- National Institute on Drug Abuse. (2005). *Research Report Series—Inhalant Abuse*. Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, National Institutes of Health. Retrieved 26 February 2006.
- Nganampa Health Council. (1996). *Annual Report 1995–6*. Alice Springs: Nganampa Health Council.
- Nganampa Health Council. (1997). *Annual Report 1996–7*. Alice Springs, Northern Territory: Nganampa Health Council.
- Nganampa Health Council. (2007). *Prevalence survey of petrol-sniffing on the Anangu Pitjantjatjara Yankunytjatjara (APY) Lands: May 2007. Unpublished report prepared by Elizabeth Tregenza*. Alice Springs: Kutjara Consultants.
- Northern Territory of Australia. (2006). *Volatile Substance Abuse Prevention Act 2005*. Darwin: Northern Territory Government.
- Northern Territory of Australia Coroner's Court. (1998). Inquest into the Death of Esky Muller, Case A82/94, W.L. Donald, Coroner. Summary of Findings: Northern Territory of Australia, Coroner's Court.
- NSW Crime Prevention Division. (2003). *Aboriginal Community Patrols: A Practical Guide*. Retrieved 26 August 2007, from [http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/cpd/ll\\_cpd.nsf/pages/CPD\\_cpd\\_patrols](http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/cpd/ll_cpd.nsf/pages/CPD_cpd_patrols).
- Nurcombe, B., Bianchi, G. N., Money, J., & Cawte, J. E. (1970). A hunger for stimuli: Petrol inhalation. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 13(367), 352–361.



- O'Grady, L. (2001). *Sunshine Chroming Awareness Program: work in progress report no. 2*. Sunshine: Galaxy Project, Salvation Army.
- O'Malley, P. (1994). Governing at a distance. *The International Journal of Drug Policy*, 5(3), 136–141.
- Oetting, E.R., Edwards, R.W., & Beauvais, F. (1988). Social and psychological factors underlying inhalant abuse. In R. A. Crider & B. A. Rouse (Eds.), *Epidemiology of Inhalant Abuse: An Update. NIDA Monograph No. 85* (pp. 172–208). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Ogel, K., Askoy, A., Topuz, A., Liman, C., & Coskun, S. (2005). Development and reliability study of the adolescent inhalant use severity scale. *Turk Psikiyatri Dergisi*, 16(4), 260–267.
- Ogwang, Tom, Cox, Leonie, & Saldanha, Jude. (2006). Paint on their lips: Paint-sniffers, good citizens and public space in Brisbane. *Journal of Sociology*, 42(4), 412–428. from <http://jos.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/42/4/412>
- Orford, Jim, Natera, Guillermina, Davies, Jill, Nava, Adriana, Mora, Jazmin, Rigby, Kate, Bradbury, Colin, Bowie, Nadia, Copello, Alex, & Richard, Velleman. (1998). Tolerate, engage or withdraw: a study of the structure of families coping with alcohol and drug problems in South West England and Mexico City. *Addiction*, 93(12), 1799–1813.
- Osland, T. (1998). *Pilot petrol sniffing prevention project final report*. Darwin, Northern Territory: Alcohol and Other Drugs Program, Territory Health Services.
- Parliament of Victoria Drugs and Crime Prevention Committee. (2002). *Inquiry into the Inhalation of Volatile Substances*. Melbourne: Parliament of Victoria. Retrieved 2 February 2007 from [http://www.parliament.vic.gov.au/dcpc/Reports%20in%20PDF/VSA%20Report\\_www.pdf](http://www.parliament.vic.gov.au/dcpc/Reports%20in%20PDF/VSA%20Report_www.pdf).
- Pearson, Noel. (2001). On the human right to misery, mass incarceration and early death: the Charles Perkins Memorial Oration. *Quadrant*, December, 9–30. from <http://www.capeyorkpartnerships.com/team/noelpearson/papers.htm>.
- Pearson, Noel. (2002). *Cape York Peninsula Substance Misuse Strategy. Alcohol and Drugs Working Group*. Cairns: Apunipima Cape York Health Council.
- Pearson, Noel. (2004). *AMA Oration in honour of the late Professor Ross Webster*. Paper presented at the Australian Medical Association National Conference. Retrieved 11 November 2007, from [http://www.freewebs.com/indigenous\\_sobriety/Extra%20Resources/Noel%20Pearson%20AMA%20National%20Conference%202004.pdf](http://www.freewebs.com/indigenous_sobriety/Extra%20Resources/Noel%20Pearson%20AMA%20National%20Conference%202004.pdf).
- Pearson, T., & Squires, I. (2003). *Brisbane Youth Service: drug and alcohol survey results*. Brisbane: Brisbane Youth Service.
- Petrol Link-up. (1994). *The Brain Story*. Alice Springs, Northern Territory: Alcohol and Drug Resource Education Services.

- Pezzoli, G., Canesi, M., Antonini, A., Righini, A., Perbellini, L., Barichella, M., Mariani, C.B., Tenconi, F., Tesei, S., Zecchinelli, A., & Leenders, K.L. (2000). Hydrocarbon exposure and Parkinson's disease. *Neurology*, *55*(5), 667–673.
- Polsen, M., & Chiauzzi, A. (2003, 7–8 July). *Volatile substance use in Mount Isa: community solutions to a community identified issue*. Paper presented at the Inhalant Use and Disorder Conference, Townsville.
- Premier's Drug Prevention Council. (2004). *Victorian Youth Alcohol and Drug Survey 2003: Illicit Drug Findings*. Melbourne: Victorian Government Department of Human Services, State of Victoria.
- Preuss, K., & Napanangka Brown, J. (2006). Stopping sniffing in remote Aboriginal Australia: key elements of the Mt Theo Program. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, *25*(3), 189–193.
- Pritchard, Emma, Mugavin, Janet, & Swan, Amy. (2007). *Compulsory Treatment in Australia*. Canberra: Australian National Council on Drugs.
- Queensland (2007) Summary Offences and Other Acts Amendment Act 2007 Brisbane: Government of Queensland.
- Ramon, M.F., Ballesteros, S., Martinez-Arrieta, R., Torrecilla, J.M., Jorrecilla, J.M., & Cabrera, J. (2003). Volatile substance and other drug abuse inhalation in Spain. *Journal of Toxicology and Clinical Toxicology*, *41*(7), 931–936.
- Ramsey, J., Anderson, H. R., & Bloor, K.. (1989). An introduction to the the practice, prevalence and chemical toxicology of volatile substance abuse. *Human Toxicology*, *8*, 261–269.
- Rayner, M. (2002). Policy at the end of the line. *Eureka Street, March*, 16–17.
- Richardson, H. (1989). Volatile substance abuse: evaluation and treatment. *Human Toxicology*, *8*(4), 319–322.
- Riddell, H. (2003, 7–8 July). *CARP—Common Assessment Referral Project: A local collaborative response to minimise the harm to young people who use inhalants*. Paper presented at the Inhalant Use and Disorder Conference, Townsville.
- Ridgeway, P., Nixon, T.E., & Leach, J.P. (2003). Occupational exposure to organic solvents and long-term nervous system damage detectable by brain imaging, neurophysiology or histopathology. *Food and Chemical Toxicology*, *41*(2), 153–187.
- Romanelli, F., Smith, K. M., Thornton, A. C., & Pomeroy, C. (2004). Poppers: Epidemiology and clinical management of inhaled nitrite abuse. *Pharmacotherapy*, *24*(1), 69–78. from <Go to ISI>://000187884100008
- Roper, S., & Shaw, G. (1996). *Moving On: A report on petrol sniffing and the introduction of Avgas on the Anangu Pitjantjatjara lands*: Nganampa Health Council.
- Rose, J. (2001). *Volatile substance abuse: background paper*. Perth, WA: Prepared for the Western Australian Solvents Abuse Working Party.
- Rosenberg, N.L. (1997). Solvent toxicity: a neurological focus. *Substance Use & Misuse*, *32*(12–13), 1859–1864.

- Rowse, T. (1996). *Traditions for Health: Studies in Aboriginal Reconstruction*. Casuarina: Northern Australian Research Unit.
- Saggers, S., & Stearne, A. (2007). *The Foundation for Young Australians Youth Led Futures—Stage 1. Jaru Pirrjirdi (Strong Voices) Project—Final Report*. Perth: Centre for Social Research, Edith Cowan University.
- Sakai, J. T., Mikulich-Gilbertson, S. K., & Crowley, T. J. (2006). Adolescent inhalant use among male patients in treatment for substance and behavior problems: Two-year outcome. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 32(1), 29–40. from <Go to ISI>://000234804100003
- Sakai, J.T., Hall, S.K., Mikulich-Gilberts, S.K., & Crowley, T.J. (2004). Inhalant use, abuse, and dependence among adolescent patients: commonly comorbid problems. *Journal of American Academic Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43(9), 1080–1088.
- San Roque, C., Lefay, L., Cook, B., Cook, E., Miles, S., Hallet, C., & Hethy, K. (1999). *The Western Line Project Central Australia: A report to Living With Alcohol*. Alice Springs, NT: Intjartnama Aboriginal Corporation.
- Sandover, R., Houghton, S., & O’Donoghue, T. (1997). Harm minimisation strategies utilised by incarcerated Aboriginal volatile substance users. *Addiction Research*, 5(2), 113–136.
- Scanlon, Cheryl. (2003). *Where legislation stops and duty of care begins: a summary of the experience of police in Townsville in dealing with volatile substance abuse. Paper presented at Australian Institute of Criminology Conference “Inhalant Use and Disorder”, Townsville, Queensland, 7–8 July 2003*. from <http://www.aic.gov.au/conferences/2003-inhalants/scanlon.pdf>, accessed 13 April 2005.
- Schiffer, W.K., Lee, D.E., Alexoff, D.L., Ferrieri, R., Brodie, J.D., & Dewey, S. L. (2006). Metabolic correlates of toluene abuse: decline and recovery of function in adolescent animals. *Psychopharmacology*, 186(2), 159–167.
- Select Committee on Substance Abuse in the Community. (2004). *Petrol Sniffing in Remote Northern Territory Communities*. Darwin: Legislative Assembly of the Northern Territory.
- Senate Community Affairs Reference Committee. (2006). *Beyond Petrol Sniffing: Renewing Hope for Indigenous Communities*. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia.
- Senior, Kate, Chenhall, Richard, & Daniels, Daphne. (2006). ‘Stuck nose’: experiences and understanding of petrol sniffing in a remote Aboriginal community. *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 33(3), 451–472.
- Senior, Kate. & Chenhall, Richard, (2007). Stopping sniffing is our responsibility: community ‘ownership’ of a petrol sniffing program in Arnhem Land. *Health Sociology Review*, 16(3–4), 316–327.
- Shah, R., Vankar, G.K., & Upadhyaya, H.P. (1999). Phenomenology of gasoline intoxication and withdrawal symptoms among adolescents in India: a case study. *The American Journal on Addictions*, 8(3), 254–257.

- Sharp, C.W., Beauvais, F., & Spense, R. (Eds.). (1992). *Inhalant Abuse: A Volatile Research Agenda. NIDA Research Monograph 129*. Rockville, MD: National Institute of Drug Abuse.
- Shaw, G. (1999). *The analysis of the impact of Avgas on petrol sniffing in a remote community (draft report)*.
- Shaw, G. (2002). *Documentation of NPY Women's Council (Aboriginal Corporation) petrol sniffing project at Kaltjiti (Fregon) Community, AP Lands, SA*. Kaltijiti: NPY Women's Council.
- Shaw, G., Armstrong, W., & San Roque, C. (1994). *Petrol Link-up*. Canberra, ACT: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Shaw, G., Watson, C., Wakerman, J., & Dewhurst, C. (2006). *Feasibility Study for Community Service Models to Address Volatile Substance Misuse in the Cross-border Region of Central Australia*. Alice Springs: Centre for Remote Health, Flinders University and Charles Darwin University.
- Shaw, Gillian, Biven, Andrew, Gray, Dennis, Mosey, Anne, Stearne, Annalee, & Perry, Jimmy. (2004). *An Evaluation of the Comgas Scheme*. Canberra: Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing. from [http://www.health.gov.au/internet/wcms/publishing.nsf/content/health-oatsih-pubs-comgas/\\$file/3230%20comgas%20report.pdf](http://www.health.gov.au/internet/wcms/publishing.nsf/content/health-oatsih-pubs-comgas/$file/3230%20comgas%20report.pdf), accessed 26 April 2007.
- Single, E., & Rohl, T. (1997). *The National Drug Strategy: Mapping the Future*. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Skellington Orr, K., & Shewan, D. (2006). *Substance Misuse Research: Review of Evidence Relating to Volatile Substance Abuse in Scotland*. Edinburgh: Scottish Executive Substance Misuse Research Program.
- South Australia. (2001). *Graffiti Control Act 2001*. Adelaide: Government of South Australia.
- South Australia. (2004). *Public Intoxication Regulations 2004 under the Public Intoxication Act 1984*. Adelaide: Government of South Australia..
- South Australia. (2007). *Graffiti Control (Sale of Graffiti Implements) Amendment Bill 2007*. Adelaide: Government of South Australia.
- South Australia Coroner's Court. (2002). *Finding of Inquest at Umuwa, South Australia, Wayne Chivell, Coroner, in May, June and September 2002 into three deaths*. Adelaide: South Australian Coroner's Office.
- South Australia Coroner's Court. (2005). *Finding of Inquest before Wayne Cromwell Chivell concerning the deaths of Kunmanara Ward, Kunmanara Ken, Kunmanara Ryan and Kunmanara Cooper*. Adelaide: South Australia Coroner's Court.
- State Government of Victoria. (2002). *Responsible sale of solvents: a retailer's kit*. Melbourne: Victoria Police and Department of Human Services.

- State Government of Victoria. (2003). *About inhalant use*. Melbourne: Department of Human Services.
- State Government of Victoria. (2004). *Interagency Protocol between Victoria Police and Nominated Agencies*. Melbourne: Drugs Policy and Services Branch, Rural and Regional Health and Aged Care Services Division, Victorian Department of Human Services.
- Steffee, C.H., Davis, G.J., & Nicol, K.K. (1996). A whiff of death: fatal volatile solvent inhalation abuse. *Southern Medical Journal*, 89(9), 879–884.
- Stojanovski, A. (1999). *Mt Theo story 1999. Tribal elders working with petrol sniffers*. Yuendumu, NT.
- Stojanovski, A.J. (1994). *The Yuendumu story—about petrol sniffing: July 1993 through to September 1994*: Unpublished paper commissioned by Petrol Link Up and funded through the National Drug Strategy.
- Stoové, M., Jenkinson, R., Matthews, S., Dietze, P., Laslett, A.M., Clemens, S., Cvetkovski, S., Barratt, M., & McElwee, P. (2006). *Victorian Drug Statistics Handbook 2005: Patterns of Drug Use and Related Harm in Victoria*. Melbourne: Victorian Government Publishing Service.
- Storr, C.L., Westergaard, R., & Anthony, J.C. (2005). Early onset inhalant drug use and subsequent risk of starting to use opiate drugs by young adulthood: new evidence on specificity of association. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 78, 253–261.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2003). Inhalants. *Substance Abuse Treatment Advisory*, 3(1), 1–8.
- Swadi, H. (1996). Psychiatric symptoms in adolescents who abuse volatile substances. *Addiction Research*, 4(1), 1–9.
- Taylor, J.C., Field-Smith, M.E., Norman, C.L., Ramsey, J.D., & Anderson, H.R. (2000). *Trends in Deaths Associated with Abuse of Volatile Substances 1971–1998* (No. 13). London: Department of Public Health Sciences and the Toxicology Unit, Department of Cardiological Services, St George's Hospital Medical School.
- Troutman, W.G. (1988). Additional deaths associated with the intentional inhalation of typewriter correction fluid. *Veterinary and Human Toxicology*, 30(2), 130–132.
- Walmy, M. (2003, 7–8 July). *Mothers crying out for help*. Paper presented at the Inhalant Use and Disorder, Townsville.
- Watson, D.S. (1986). Petrol sniffing at Elcho Island: an attempted intervention. *Australian Pediatric Journal*, 22, 177–279.
- Western Australian Taskforce on Butane Misuse. (2006). *Report and recommendations*. Perth: Western Australian Taskforce on Butane Misuse.
- White, R.F., & Proctor, S.P. (1997). Solvents and neurotoxicity. *The Lancet*, 349(April 26), 1239–1243.

- White, V., & Hayman, J. (2004). *Australian Secondary Students Use of Over-the-Counter and Illicit Substances in 2002*. Canberra: Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing.
- Wiley, J.L., Bale, A.S., & Balster, R.L. (2003). Evaluation of toluene dependence and cross-sensitization. *Life Sciences*, 72, 2023–3033.
- Wilson, Ashleigh. (2007, 19 March). One scourge down. *The Australian*, p. 10.
- Winbarrku Outstation. (1994). *Minutes of meeting June 7–8: Winbarrku Outstation*.
- World Health Organization. (1999). *Volatile Solvents Abuse: A Global Overview*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. (2003). ICD—10. International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems. Retrieved 20 December 2005, from <http://www3.who.int/icd/vol1htm2003/fr-icd.htm>
- Wu, L.T., Pilowsky, D.J., & Schlenger, W.E. (2004). Inhalant abuse and dependence among adolescents in the United States. *Journal of American Academic Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43(10), 1206–1214.
- Wu, L.T., Pilowsky, D.J., & Schlenger, W.E. (2005). High prevalence of substance use disorders among adolescents who use marijuana and inhalants. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 78(1), 23–32.
- Youth Affairs Council of North Queensland. (2005). *Chroming and young people in Queensland*. Brisbane: Youth Affairs Council of North Queensland.
- Youth Affairs Council of Victoria Inc. (2001). *Inquiry into the Inhalation of Volatile Substances: a submission to the Drugs and Crime Prevention Committee*. Melbourne: Youth Affairs Council of Victoria Inc.
- Youth Solvent Addiction Committee. (2003). *Annual Report 2003–2004: Youth Solvent Addiction Committee*. Retrieved 15 June 2006 from <http://www.members.shaw.ca/ysac/files/YSAC2002-2003.pdf>.
- Youth Substance Abuse Service. (n.d.). *The Chroming Wheel*. Melbourne: Youth Substance Abuse Service.
- Zinberg, N.E. (1984). *Drug, Set and Setting: The Basis for Controlled Intoxicant Use*. New Haven, New Jersey: Yale University Press.
- Zur, J., & Yule, W. (1990). Chronic solvent abuse. 2. Relationship with depression. *Child Care Health Development*, 16(1), 21–34.